

Christine L. Gardiner
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Division of Politics, Administration, and Justice
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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

California State University, Fullerton, CA

Division of Political Science, Public Administration, and Criminal Justice

Professor **2019-Present**

Associate Professor **2014-2019**

Assistant Professor **2008-2014**

CRJU315 – Policing

CRJU350 – Criminal Justice Writing

CRJU415 – Policing the City

CRJU470 – Sex, Crime, and Culture

POSC493 – Teaching Internship

CRJU330 – Crime and Delinquency

CRJU405 – Criminal Justice Policy

CRJU425 – Juvenile Delinquency

CJ/PS491 – Applied Policy Research

UNIV100 – Freshman Programs

Azusa Pacific University, Azusa, CA

2007

Global Studies Department

Adjunct Professor

S455 – Crime and Delinquency

Concordia University, Irvine, CA

2007

Sociology Department

Adjunct Professor

S229 – Introduction to Criminology

University of California, Irvine, CA

2005-2007

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Graduate Associate

C7 – Introduction to Criminology, Law & Society C109 – Juvenile Delinquency

University of California, Irvine, CA

2001-2007

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Graduate Assistant

University of California, Irvine, CA

2006-2008

School of Social Ecology and Teaching, Learning, and Technology Center

Pedagogical Fellow

- Designed and taught 16-hour Teaching Assistant Professional Development Program for 33 incoming School of Social Ecology graduate students for each of two years
- Conducted Teaching Consultations for 2007 Pedagogical Fellowship (PF) candidates
- Assessed teaching skills, interviewed and provided feedback for 2007 PF candidates

HONORS AND AWARDS**2012 Outstanding Service Learning Instructor**

Awarded to one professor each year in recognition of outstanding contributions to service learning
Center for Internships and Community Engagement, California State University, Fullerton, 2012

ACJS Sage Junior Faculty Teaching Award

Awarded to 17 junior faculty members nationwide in 2010
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and Sage Publications, 2010, \$700

Teaching Excellence and Service to the Academic Community Award

Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2007

Outstanding Graduate Student Mentor Award

Awarded annually to select Social Ecology Teaching Assistants based on faculty recommendations
School of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, 2002, 2003, 2004

Sheriff's Star

Riverside County Sheriff's Dept. for Outstanding Service, 2001

EXTERNAL COMPETITIVE FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS**CalSpeaks Fellowship**

Awarded annually to select CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a California field poll
CalSpeaks & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2019

Police Foundation Grant

Awarded to support national survey research on police education policies
Police Foundation, 2015, \$30,000

Field Faculty Fellowship (fellowship shared with Dr. Spiropoulos)

Awarded annually to one/pair CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a national field poll
Field Institute & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2012

Frances Benton Fellowship

Awarded annually to seven advanced graduate students nominated by their department & school
University of California, Irvine, Graduate Division, 2008, \$10,000

National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship

Awarded to only five graduate students nationwide in 2007
National Institute of Justice (NIJ) 2007, \$20,000

Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program Scholar

Competitive program that pairs strong student scholars with CSU faculty mentors
California State University, Long Beach, 2006, 2007, \$20,000

Pedagogical Fellowship

Recognizes excellence in teaching and provides advanced pedagogical training for one year
Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2006, 2007, \$4,000

Inaugural Professional Development Fellowship

Awarded quarterly to one CLS graduate student; supports publication activities for one quarter
Department of Criminology, Law and Society, Univ. of California, Irvine, 2006, \$8,159

INTERNAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS AND AWARDS (Past five years)**FDC Faculty Enhancement and Instructional Development Grant**

Provided stipend to develop LECS, a career-readiness program for future officers
P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2020, \$5,000

CSUF Senior Faculty Research Grant

Provided to support analysis of distribution of college cops nationally (highly competitive)
P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2017, \$6,314

H&SS Summer Research and Writing Award

Purpose: To provide summer research and writing support for an H&SS faculty member
P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2016, \$5,000

Charles Bell Award

Provided summer research support
P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, \$500

CSUF Junior Faculty Research Grant

Provided to support a national survey of police agencies about police education (highly competitive)
P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, \$6,314

EXTERNAL CONTRACTS**(Competitive Award) Study of LA County's Emergency Response System: Interagency Coordination especially as it pertains to Mental Illness and Homelessness**

Researcher Director: Christie Gardiner
CSULA/LA Public Safety Commission, 2017-18, \$20,000

Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department's Body-Worn Camera Pilot Study

PI's: Christine Gardiner and Phillip Kopp
Santa Monica Police Department, 2016, \$5,000

Countywide Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos
Orange County Workforce Investment Board, 2010, \$16,834

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS*Authored Books*

Gardiner, C., & Hickman, M. (2017). *Policing for the 21st Century: Realizing the vision of police in a free society*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall-Hunt Publishing.

Edited Books

Gardiner, C. & Spiropoulos, G. (2018). *California's Criminal Justice System, 3rd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. & Fiber-Ostrow, P. (2014). *California's Criminal Justice System, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2014). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2012). *California's Criminal Justice System*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Refereed Journal Publications

Kopp, P. & Gardiner, C. (2020). Public support for body-worn cameras: The need for inclusion of more comprehensive measures of public concerns. *Criminal Justice Studies*. Doi: 10.1080/1478601X.2020.1868455

Gardiner, C. (2019). "College Cops Around the Nation: A 30-year update on the state of higher education in policing" *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*. Doi: 10.1093/police/paz029/5506089

Gardiner, C. & Smith, T. (2017) "Some pedagogical benefits of learning communities: Does group composition matter?" *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. Doi 10.1080/10511253

Gardiner, C. (2015). College Cops: A study of education and policing in California. *Policing: An International Journal of Policing Strategies and Management*, 38, 44:648-663.

Gardiner, C. (2012). "An Absolute Revolving Door": An Evaluation of Police Perception and Response to Proposition 36. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 23, 3:275-303. doi:10.1177/0887403411416557

Gardiner, C., Urada, D., & Anglin, M. D (2012). Band-Aids and Bullhorns: Why California's Drug Policy is Failing and What We Can Do To Fix It. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 23, 1:108-135. Doi: 10.1177/0887403410397185

Gardiner, C. (2011) "Implementing Proposition 36: Orange County's Experience". *Federal Probation*, 75, 3: p. 25-31.

Urada, D., Gardiner, C., & Anglin, M. D. (2011) Stakeholder consensus and circumvention in drug diversion programs: Findings from California's Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act (Proposition 36). *Journal of Drug Issues*, 41(1), 45-68.

Edited Book Chapters (Selected)

Gardiner, C. & Rosenbaum, J. (2018). "California's juvenile justice system." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S. & Gardiner, C. (2018). "Policing in California." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

- Williams, S., Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2018). "Employment trends for California's criminal justice system." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Gardiner, C. (2016). Is Compstat a good policing strategy? In S. Mallicoat (Ed.) *Crime and Criminal Justice: Concepts and controversies*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Gardiner, C., Mallicoat, S., & Miller, M. (2014). "Victims and victim services in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.
- Gardiner, C. (2014). The influence of research and evidence-based practices on criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2014). Emerging issues in criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Reports

- Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2019). *Final Report on Los Angeles County Public Safety Collaboration*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.
- Gardiner, C. (2017). *Policing Around the Nation: Education, Philosophy, and Practice*. Washington, DC: Police Foundation
- Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2017). *An Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department's Pilot Body Worn Camera Program*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.
- Gardiner, C. (2014). *California Cops: A report on education and policing in California*. Fullerton, CA: Center for Public Policy at California State University, Fullerton.
- Spiropoulos, G. & Gardiner, C. (2010). *Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County*. Westminster, CA: Orange County Workforce Investment Board.
- Urada, D., Gardiner, C., and Anglin, M. D. (2009) *Evaluation of Proposition 36: The Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act of 2000 – 2009 Report (Chapter 13: The Current Status and Future of Proposition 36)*. Los Angeles: UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs.
- McCleary, R., Gardiner, C., Fiala, N., Alexander, A. (2009). *Second Deliverable Report on Forecasting*. Sacramento: California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

RECENT PRESENTATIONS (past five years)

- Gardiner, C. *Higher Education and Policing: Are Police Officers in the United States Representative of the Communities They Serve?* Poster presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting in Honolulu, HI, February 2019.

Gardiner, C. and Stone, S. *Political Pressure on Police Agencies to Generate Revenue and Report Low Crime Statistics Explained*. Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting in Long Beach, CA, February 2018.

Gardiner, C. “*Where do College Cops work in the U.S.? Explaining Variance Between Agencies.*” Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, November 2017

Mallicoat, S., Gardiner, C., and Miller, M. “*Student Success in Criminal Justice: Opportunities for First Generation and Underrepresented Student Populations.*” Roundtable prepared for the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, November 2017

Gardiner, C. “Police education across the country.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, November 2016

Gardiner, C. “Police officers and higher education in California.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, Orlando, FL, March 2015.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Crime Analyst, Riverside County Sheriff’s Department, CA 1996 to 2001
Identified, monitored, analyzed patterns of criminal activity; created crime forecasts and suspect profiles; assisted patrol and investigations in all analytic capacities, including: the identification of suspects, property; and processing and organizing of information in complex cases; identified, requested special prosecution of, and tracked Career Criminals; produced analytical statistical reports on a regular basis including annual reports; helped organize & provided analytical support for multi-agency offender “sweeps;” provided mobile analytical support on urgent call-outs.

Public Safety Dispatcher, Irvine Police Department, CA 1993 to 1994
Answered, entered and dispatched emergency and non-emergency calls for service; monitored 9 radio channels simultaneously; organized responses with other public service agencies; retrieved & entered information into local, state & federal data banks; responsible for officer & citizen safety.

Intern Probation Officer, Los Angeles County Probation Department, CA 1992
Supervised caseload of 25 juvenile offenders at Long Beach office; verified school and work attendance and conditions of probation; wrote court reports and solved disputes.

ACADEMIC SERVICE (past five years)

Division Service

- Center for Public Policy Organizing Member May 2010 - Present
- Criminal Justice Coordinator 2015 - 2020
- Executive Committee Member 2009-10, 2011-12, 2015- 2020
- MPA CJ Comprehensive Exam Committee 2011- 2020
- PAJ Student Success Initiative Coordinator 2016 - 2019
- Faculty Advisor - Alpha Phi Sigma. 2017 - 2018
- Part-time DPC Member 2017

- Search Committee Member (two searches) 2016
- Search Committee Member 2015
- MACJ Committee Member 2015-2017

College Service

- H&SS Student Success Initiative Team 2017-Present
- H&SS Grants Committee Chair 2017-2018
- H&SS Grants Committee Member 2016-2017

University Service

- UPD Chief's Advisory Board Member 2020 - present
- Faculty Advisor – Interservice Christian Fellowship Student Club 2013 - present
- Faculty Advisor – Greek Interservice Christian Fellowship Student Club 2016 - present
- UEEE Crime Analysis Certificate Program Advisory Board 2012 - 2018
- Co-organizer – Inaugural Game Changer Event with CSUF PD 2019
- Faculty Mentor – CSUF Women's Softball Team 2016 – 2017
- UEE Private Investigations Certificate Program Advisory Board 2009-2016

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE (past five years)**Police Foundation**

Senior Research Fellow 2015 - Current

Service to Practitioner Community

Santa Monica Police Department 2015-2017
Hermosa Beach Police Department 2016

*Professional Associations – Board Service***Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences**

2018 Annual Meeting Section Coordinator 2017-2018

Association of Criminal Justice Researchers – CA

Executive Counselor 2013 – 2016

Manuscript Reviewer

Administrative Theory & Praxis 2016
Criminal Justice Policy Review 2011, 2017

External Tenure Review

Miami University of Ohio 2017

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), 2006- Present
American Society of Criminology (ASC), 2002-Present
Western Society of Criminology (WSC), 2003- Present
Association for Criminal Justice Research (ACJR), 2005 – 2010, 2011-Present
Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), 2007-2009
California Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1996 – 2004
Inland Empire Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1997 – 2004