

Christine L. Gardiner
Professor of Criminal Justice
Division of Politics, Administration, and Justice
California State University, Fullerton
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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

California State University, Fullerton, CA

Division of Political Science, Public Administration, and Criminal Justice

Professor 2019-Present

Associate Professor 2014-2019

Assistant Professor 2008-2014

CRJU315 – Law Enforcement Function

CRJU330 – Crime and Delinquency

CRJU350 – Criminal Justice Writing

CRJU405 – Criminal Justice Policy

CRJU425 – Juvenile Delinquency

CRJU415 – Policing the City

CRJU470 – Sex, Crime, and Culture

CRJU499 – Independent Study

POSC493 – Teaching Internship

UNIV100 – Freshman Programs

Azusa Pacific University, Azusa, CA

2007

Global Studies Department

Adjunct Professor

S455 – Crime and Delinquency

Concordia University, Irvine, CA

2007

Sociology Department

Adjunct Professor

S229 – Introduction to Criminology

University of California, Irvine, CA

2005-2007

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Graduate Associate

C7 – Introduction to Criminology, Law & Society C109 – Juvenile Delinquency

University of California, Irvine, CA

2001-2007

Department of Criminology, Law and Society

Graduate Assistant

University of California, Irvine, CA

2006-2008

School of Social Ecology and Teaching, Learning, and Technology Center

Pedagogical Fellow

- Designed and taught 16-hour Teaching Assistant Professional Development Program for 33 incoming School of Social Ecology graduate students for each of two years
- Conducted Teaching Consultations for 2007 Pedagogical Fellowship (PF) candidates
- Assessed teaching skills, interviewed and provided feedback for 2007 PF candidates

EDUCATION

- Ph.D.** **University of California, Irvine** 2001- 2008
 Department of Criminology, Law and Society
Dissertation: From Inception to Implementation: How the Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act has Affected the Case Processing and Sentencing of Drug Offenders in One California County.
Committee: Drs. Elliott P. Currie (Chair), C. Ronald Huff, Susan F. Turner
- C.C.I.A.** **University of California, Riverside** 1996 - 1997
 Certified Crime & Intelligence Analyst
- M.Phil.** Fitzwilliam College, **Cambridge University**, England 1994 - 1995
 Institute of Criminology
Thesis: Community Policing: Is Santa Ana's Acclaimed COP Programme Still a Success?
Faculty Advisor: Trevor Bennett, Ph.D.
- B.A.** **University of California, Irvine** 1998- 1993
 Social Ecology (Honors degree)
 Social Sciences (emphasis in Economics)
Honors Thesis: "The Role of Economics in the Evolution of Criminological Theories."
Faculty Advisor: Bryan Vila, Ph.D.
- Lancaster University, England** 1990 - 1991
 University of California international study abroad program
Independent Research: "What Influences Magistrates' decisions as to the sentences they invoke? A Comparison of 3 Magistrates' Courts in the Northwest of England"
Faulty Advisor: Keith Soothill, Ph.D.

AREAS OF INTEREST AND EXPERTISE

- *Criminology:* Policing; Criminal and Juvenile Justice Policy; Criminal Justice Systems Issues; Sentencing, Corrections, and Reentry; Juvenile Delinquency; Crime Prevention
- *Pedagogy:* Scholarship of Teaching and Learning, Active Learning Techniques, Experiential Learning, Service-learning
- *Research Methods:* Qualitative Methodology, Time Series Analysis, Survey Research

HONORS AND AWARDS**2012 Outstanding Service Learning Instructor**

Awarded to one professor each year in recognition of outstanding contributions to service learning
Center for Internships and Community Engagement, California State University, Fullerton, 2012

ACJS Sage Junior Faculty Teaching Award

Awarded to 17 junior faculty members nationwide in 2010
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and Sage Publications, 2010, \$700

Teaching Excellence and Service to the Academic Community Award

Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2007

Outstanding Graduate Student Mentor Award

Awarded annually to select Social Ecology Teaching Assistants based on faculty recommendations
School of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, 2002, 2003, 2004

Sheriff's Star

Riverside County Sheriff's Dept. for Outstanding Service, 2001

EXTERNAL COMPETITIVE FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS**CalSpeaks Fellowship**

Awarded annually to select CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a California speaks survey
CalSpeaks & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2022

CalSpeaks Fellowship

Awarded annually to select CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a California speaks survey
CalSpeaks & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2019

Police Foundation Grant

Awarded to support national survey research on police education policies
Police Foundation, 2015, \$30,000

Field Faculty Fellowship (fellowship shared with Dr. Spiropoulos)

Awarded annually to one/pair CSU faculty members to ask 12 questions on a national field poll
Field Institute & CSU Social Science Research and Instructional Council, 2012

Frances Benton Fellowship

Awarded annually to seven advanced graduate students nominated by their department & school
University of California, Irvine, Graduate Division, 2008, \$10,000

National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship

Awarded to only five graduate students nationwide in 2007
National Institute of Justice (NIJ) 2007, \$20,000

Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program Scholar

Competitive program that pairs strong student scholars with CSU faculty mentors
California State University, Long Beach, 2006, 2007, \$20,000

Pedagogical Fellowship

Recognizes excellence in teaching and provides advanced pedagogical training for one year

Teaching, Learning and Technology Center, University of California, Irvine, 2006, 2007, \$4,000

Inaugural Professional Development Fellowship

Awarded quarterly to one CLS graduate student; supports publication activities for one quarter

Department of Criminology, Law and Society, Univ. of California, Irvine, 2006, \$8,159

INTERNAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS AND AWARDS**CSUF Senior Faculty Research Grant**

Provided to support CA Law Enforcement Practices Statewide Survey (highly competitive)

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2025, \$11,347

Sabbatical

Provided to support development of second edition of textbook

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2022-2023

CSUF Senior Faculty Research Grant

Provided to support assessment development for LECS (highly competitive)

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2021, \$6,314

FDC Faculty Enhancement and Instructional Development Grant

Provided stipend to develop LECS, a career-readiness program for future officers

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2020, \$5,000

CSUF Senior Faculty Research Grant

Provided to support analysis of distribution of college cops nationally (highly competitive)

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2017, \$6,314

H&SS Summer Research and Writing Award

Purpose: To provide summer research and writing support for an H&SS faculty member

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2016, \$5,000

Charles Bell Award

Provided summer research support

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, \$500

CSUF Junior Faculty Research Grant

Provided to support a national survey of police agencies about police education (highly competitive)

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2015, \$6,314

FDC Student Research Grants (2 awards)

Provided to support undergraduate students research

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2014, \$2,500

CICE Service Learning Travel Grant

Provided to support travel to an academic conference (ASC) to present a service learning paper

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$500

Faculty Enhancement and Instructional Development Grant

Provided stipend to develop a new student research-service learning course (only 27% funded)

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$4,000

CICE Service Learning Partnership Development Grant

Provided stipend to collaborate with local practitioners to expand service learning opportunities

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$2,000

FDC Teaching Mini-Grant

Provided to support CRJU475T overnight fieldtrip to Skid Row (Los Angeles, CA)

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$500

FDC Student Research Grant

Provided to support undergraduate honors student's research

P.I. Christine Gardiner, 2013, \$1,000

FDC Fund My Research Program Mini-Grant

Provided instruction and mentorship to increase the likelihood of writing successful grants

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2011, \$1,500

FDC International Travel Grant

Provided to support travel to Western Society of Criminology Conference, Vancouver, Canada

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2011, \$1,000

CICE Service Learning Mini-Grant

Provided to add service learning to course

P.I.: Christine Gardiner, 2011, \$1,000

OGC Incentive Intramural Research Award

Provided course release during Fall 2011 for grant writing purposes

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos, 2011, \$8,238

CSUF Intramural Grant

Provided course release during Spring 2010 to network and collaborate with local practitioners

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos, 2010, \$10,000

EXTERNAL CONTRACTS**Study of LA County's Emergency Response System: Interagency Coordination especially as it pertains to Mental Illness and Homelessness**

Researcher Director: Christie Gardiner

CSULA/LA Public Safety Commission, 2017-18, \$20,000

Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department's Body-Worn Camera Pilot Study

PI's: Christine Gardiner and Phillip Kopp

Santa Monica Police Department, 2016, \$5,000

Countywide Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County

P.I.'s: Christine Gardiner and Georgia Spiropoulos

Orange County Workforce Investment Board, 2010, \$16,834

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS*Authored Books*

Gardiner, C., & Hickman, M. (2024). *Policing for the 21st Century: Realizing the vision of police in a free society (2nd Edition)*. Kendall-Hunt Publishing.

Gardiner, C., & Hickman, M. (2017). *Policing for the 21st Century: Realizing the vision of police in a free society*. Kendall-Hunt Publishing.

Edited Books

Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2026). *California's Criminal Justice System, 4th Edition*. Carolina Academic Press

Gardiner, C. & Spiropoulos, G. (2018). *California's Criminal Justice System, 3rd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. & Fiber-Ostrow, P. (2014). *California's Criminal Justice System, 2nd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2014). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2012). *California's Criminal Justice System*. Carolina Academic Press.

Refereed Journal Publications

Pepper, I., Gardiner, C., Dwyer, J., Bartkowiak-Theron, I., & O'Connor, C. (2025). Incorporating higher education into police training: An international comparison of practices and challenges for new recruits. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10511253.2025.2460812>

Kopp, P. & Gardiner, C. (2020). Public support for body-worn cameras: The need for inclusion of more comprehensive measures of public concerns. *Criminal Justice Studies*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1478601X.2020.1868455>

Gardiner, C. (2019). "College Cops Around the Nation: A 30-year update on the state of higher education in policing" *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/police/paz029>

Gardiner, C. & Smith, T. (2017) "Some pedagogical benefits of learning communities: Does group composition matter?" *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. Doi
10.1080/10511253.2017.1398830

Gardiner, C. (2015). College Cops: A study of education and policing in California. *Policing: An International Journal of Policing Strategies and Management*, 38, 44:648-663. DOI:
10.1108/pijpsm-02-2015-0015

Gardiner, C. (2012). "An Absolute Revolving Door": An Evaluation of Police Perception and Response to Proposition 36. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 23, 3:275-303.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403411416557>

Gardiner, C., Urada, D., & Anglin, M. D (2012). Band-Aids and Bullhorns: Why California's Drug Policy is Failing and What We Can Do To Fix It. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 23, 1:108-135. Doi: 10.1177/0887403410397185

Gardiner, C. (2011) "Implementing Proposition 36: Orange County's Experience". *Federal Probation*, 75, 3: p. 25-31.

Urada, D., Gardiner, C., & Anglin, M. D. (2011) Stakeholder consensus and circumvention in drug diversion programs: Findings from California's Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act (Proposition 36). *Journal of Drug Issues*, 41(1), 45-68. DOI:10.1177/002204261104100103

Edited Book Chapters

Gardiner, C. & Rosenbaum, J. (2026). "California's juvenile justice system." In C. Gardiner, & P. Kopp (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 4th Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S. & Gardiner, C. (2026). "Policing in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Kopp (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 4th Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Herrera, V., Gardiner, C., Mallicoat, S., and Miller, M. (2026). "Victims' rights and services in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Kopp (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 4th Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. & Rosenbaum, J. (2018). "California's juvenile justice system." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C., Mallicoat, S., Herrera, V., & Miller, M. (2018). "Victims and victim services in California." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S. & Gardiner, C. (2018). "Policing in California." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S., Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2018). "Employment trends for California's criminal justice system." In C. Gardiner, & G. Spiropoulos (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 3rd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. (2016). Is Compstat a good policing strategy? In S. Mallicoat (Ed.) *Crime and Criminal Justice: Concepts and controversies*. Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Rosenbaum, J. (2014). "California's juvenile justice system." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. & Williams, S. (2014). "Policing in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C., Mallicoat, S., & Miller, M. (2014). "Victims and victim services in California." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Williams, S., Mallicoat, S. & Gardiner, C. (2014). "Employment trends for California's criminal justice system." In C. Gardiner, & P. Fiber-Ostrow (Eds). *California's criminal justice system, 2nd Edition*. Carolina Academic Press.

Gardiner, C. (2014). The influence of research and evidence-based practices on criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Sage Publications.

Gardiner, C. & Mallicoat, S. (2014). Emerging issues in criminal justice policy. In S. Mallicoat & C. Gardiner (Eds.). *Criminal Justice Policy*. Sage Publications.

Reports

Gardiner, C. (2026). *CALSPEAKS 2022: Californians' Views and Experiences with Police two years after the George Floyd Protests*. Center for Public Policy, CSU Fullerton

Gardiner, C. (2021) *CALSPEAKS: Californians' Views on Police and Police Reform*. Center for Public Policy, California State University, Fullerton.

Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2019). *Final Report on Los Angeles County Public Safety Collaboration*. Center for Public Policy, California State University, Fullerton.

Gardiner, C. (2017). *Policing Around the Nation: Education, Philosophy, and Practice*. Police Foundation

Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. (2017). *An Evaluation of Santa Monica Police Department's Pilot Body Worn Camera Program*. Center for Public Policy, California State University, Fullerton.

Gardiner, C. (2014). *California Cops: A report on education and policing in California*. Center for Public Policy, California State University, Fullerton.

Spiropoulos, G. & Gardiner, C. (2010). *Blueprint for Young Offender Reentry in Orange County*. Orange County Workforce Investment Board.

Urada, D., Gardiner, C., and Anglin, M. D. (2009) *Evaluation of Proposition 36: The Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act of 2000 – 2009 Report (Chapter 13: The Current Status and Future of Proposition 36)*. UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs.

McCleary, R., Gardiner, C., Fiala, N., Alexander, A. (2009). *Second Deliverable Report on Forecasting*. California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

Commentaries

Gardiner, C. (2021, March 26). *Mandate higher education for California police officers*. Cal Matters <https://calmatters.org/commentary/my-turn/2021/03/mandate-higher-education-for-california-police-officers/>

RECENT PRESENTATIONS

Gardiner, C. *Incorporating higher education into police training: An international comparison.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting in San Francisco, CA., November 2024.

Gardiner, C. & Kopp, P. *Linking community policing implementation to agency & community factors: What's most important?* Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting in San Francisco, CA., November 2019.

Gardiner, C. *Higher Education and Policing: Are Police Officers in the United States Representative of the Communities They Serve?* Poster presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting in Honolulu, HI., February 2019.

Gardiner, C. and Stone, S. *Political Pressure on Police Agencies to Generate Revenue and Report Low Crime Statistics Explained.* Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting in Long Beach, CA, February 2018.

Gardiner, C. "Where do College Cops work in the U.S.? Explaining Variance Between Agencies." Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, November 2017

Mallicoat, S., Gardiner, C., and Miller, M. "Student Success in Criminal Justice: Opportunities for First Generation and Underrepresented Student Populations." Roundtable prepared for the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, November 2017

Gardiner, C. "Police education across the country." Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, November 2016

Gardiner, C. "Police officers and higher education in California." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, Orlando, FL, March 2015.

Gardiner, C. "College cops: A study of police education in California." Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 2014

Gardiner, C. "Creating innovative educational experiences: Incorporating service-learning and community based learning assignments into criminal justice courses." Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Atlanta, GA, November 2013.

Gardiner, C. "College Cops: A Survey of California Law Enforcement Agencies". Presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Chicago, IL, November 2012.

Williams, S. & Gardiner, C. "Policing in California." Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting, Newport Beach, CA, February 2012.

Gardiner, C. & Spiropoulos, G. "Don't use the 'W' word": Lessons learned while preparing a Blueprint for juvenile reentry. Presented at the Western Society of Criminology annual meeting, Vancouver, BC, February 2011.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**Crime Analyst, Riverside County Sheriff's Department, CA**

1996 to 2001

Identified, monitored, analyzed patterns of criminal activity; created crime forecasts and suspect profiles; assisted patrol and investigations in all analytic capacities, including: the identification of suspects, property; and processing and organizing of information in complex cases; identified, requested special prosecution of, and tracked Career Criminals; produced analytical statistical reports on a regular basis including annual reports; helped organize & provided analytical support for multi-agency offender "sweeps;" provided mobile analytical support on urgent call-outs.

Public Safety Dispatcher, Irvine Police Department, CA

1993 to 1994

Answered, entered and dispatched emergency and non-emergency calls for service; monitored 9 radio channels simultaneously; organized responses with other public service agencies; retrieved & entered information into local, state & federal data banks; responsible for officer & citizen safety.

Intern Probation Officer, Los Angeles County Probation Department, CA

1992

Supervised caseload of 25 juvenile offenders at Long Beach office; verified school and work attendance and conditions of probation; wrote court reports and solved disputes.

ACADEMIC SERVICE*Division Service*

- Faculty Advisor – Criminal Justice Student Association June 2024 - Present
- Internship Coordinator 2025 - Present
- Division Personnel Committee
 - Committee Member 2019-20, 2024-25
 - Chair, Full-promotion Committee 2024-25
- Division Part-time Personnel Committee
 - Chair 2023-25
 - Committee Member 2017-18, 2020-21
- Division Executive Committee Member 2009-10, 2011-12, 2015-2020
- Center for Public Policy Organizing Member 2010-25
- Criminal Justice Associate Chair 2015 - 2020
- CJ Vice Coordinator 2024-25
- CJ Ad Hoc Concentration Committee 2024-25
- CJ By-laws Committee 2023-24
- Faculty Advisor
 - Criminal Justice Student Association 2021-24
 - Alpha Phi Sigma. 2017-18
 - APS & CJSA 2011-14
- Search Committee Member 2013, 2015, 2016 (2 searches)
- MPA CJ Comprehensive Exam Committee 2011- 2020
- PAJ Student Success Initiative Coordinator 2016 - 2019
- MACJ Committee Member 2015-2017
- Assigned Time Committee Member Dec. 2009 - 2010
- PAJ Blackboard (Titanium) Community Organizer Summer 2010
- Academic Adviser - Criminal Justice Students Summer 2010
- Presenter, "Proposition 5" Brown Bag Oct. 2008

College Service

- Director, Center for Public Policy 2025-Present
- Social Science Research Center Board Member 2017-Present
- H&SS Student Success Initiative Team 2017-2019
- H&SS Grants Committee Chair 2017-2018
- H&SS Grants Committee Member 2016-2017
- Panelist, 2nd Amendment Panel, H&SS Week April 2013
- Co-Organizer, “Legally Stoned” Marijuana Policy Forum Aug. 2009-Nov. 2010

University Service

- Co-founder & Advisory – Public Safety Preparatory Academy 2020, 2023 - Present
- CSUF PD’s Chief’s Advisory Board Member 2020 – Present
 - Chair 2023-Present
- Faculty Advisor – Intervarsity Christian Fellowship Student Club 2013 - present
- Faculty Advisor – Greek Intervarsity Christian Fellowship Student Club 2016 - present
- Co-organizer – Inaugural Game Changer Event with CSUFPD 2019
- Faculty Mentor – CSUF Women’s Softball Team 2016 – 2017
- UEEE Crime Analysis Certificate Program Advisory Board 2012 - 2021
- UEE Private Investigations Certificate Program Advisory Board 2009-2016
- CalMHSA Faculty Liaison 2012 -2014
- Faculty Advisor – Prison Outreach Club 2012 - 2014
- Co-Director, Prison Education Project (brings CSUF volunteers into prison to teach inmates) 2012 - 2014
- Co-Organizer, Criminal Justice Collaborative (Researcher-practitioner partnership between CSUF & local criminal justice agencies) 2009-2011
- Freshman Programs Faculty Instructor Fall 2011
- Co-Organizer, PAJ “Get Fit Challenge” Aug. –Dec. 2009

Other Recent Academic Service

- Invited Panelist, Tarleton State University (research) 2021
- Invited Panelist, BFSa (Police reform) 2021
- Invited Panelist, CSUF Resource Centers (Police reform) 2020

Independent Study Supervision

- Jazmin Flores, Honors Research Project, *Why Criminal Justice?* 2021 - 2022
- Stephanie Vargas & Juan Vasquez, Independent Study, *COP* 2018-2019
- Jaslene Lizama & Jonathan Mendez, Teaching Internship, *Law Enforcement Fx* Fall 2013
- Janise Suski, Senior Honors Research Project, *Female Serial Killers* 2012- 2013
- Eduardo Calderon, Indep. Graduate Study, *Police Oversight Committees* Spring-Fall 2012
- Sean Wheeler, Teaching Internship, *Criminal Justice Policy* Spring 2012
- Scot Williams, Independent Study, *Gang Prevention* Summer 2011
- William Lamas, Independent Study, *Juvenile Rehabilitation Programs* Fall 2010
- Adrian Duenas, Independent Study, *Police Officer Education* Fall 2010
- Victor Bruno & William Lu, Teaching Internship, *Law Enforcement Function* Fall 2010
- Sean Lawson, Independent Study, *Drug Policy* 2009 –2010
- Kelly McMahon, Teaching Internship, *Law Enforcement Function* Fall 2009
- Catherine Tran, Indep. Study, *Incarcerated Women & Children*; UC Irvine Spring 2008

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**National Policing Institute (formerly Police Foundation)**

Senior Research Fellow	2015 – 2021
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*Professional Associations – Board Service***Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences**

2018 Annual Meeting Section Coordinator	2017-2018
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Association of Criminal Justice Researchers – CA

Executive Counselor	2013 – 2016
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Western Society of Criminology (WSC) Board of Directors

Executive Counselor	2009 – 2012
Chair - Constitution Committee, Nominations Committee	2011 – 2012
Annual Conference Co-Organizer	2009 – 2010, 2011 – 2012

Inland Empire Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association

Treasurer	2001 – 2004
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California Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association Conference

Conference Co-Organizer	1998, 2000
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Manuscript Reviewer

Race and Social Problems	2022
Oxford University Press	2009, 2022
Public Administration Review	2021
Public Integrity	2019
Policing: An International Journal	2017
Criminal Justice Policy Review	2011, 2017
Administrative Theory & Praxis	2016

External Tenure Review

Miami University of Ohio	2017
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Service to Community

Santa Monica Police Department	2015-2017
Hermosa Beach Police Department	2016
Orange County Workforce Investment Board	March – October 2010

Other Service to Community

○ Invited Panelist at two COR Town Hall Events on police reform	2020
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Selected Media Interviews

○ KTTV, channel 11 (Fox) Reporter: Cristy Fajardo (recorded video segment)	2021
○ KPCC, Air Talk with Larry Mantle (live audio segment)	2020
○ KQED, recorded audio for news segment	2020
○ CSUF, Interviewer: Matthew Gush for Temperature Rising (recorded video segment)	2020
○ Print articles: SB Sun	2023
○ Print articles: Sinclair Broadcast Group (ABC 6)	2021

- Print articles: Vice, Chronicle of Higher Education, Wall Street Journal, OC Register 2020

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), 2006- Present

American Society of Criminology (ASC), 2002-Present

Western Society of Criminology (WSC), 2003- Present

Association for Criminal Justice Research (ACJR), 2005 – 2010, 2011-2020

Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), 2007-2009

California Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1996 – 2004

Inland Empire Crime and Intelligence Analysts Association, 1997 – 2004